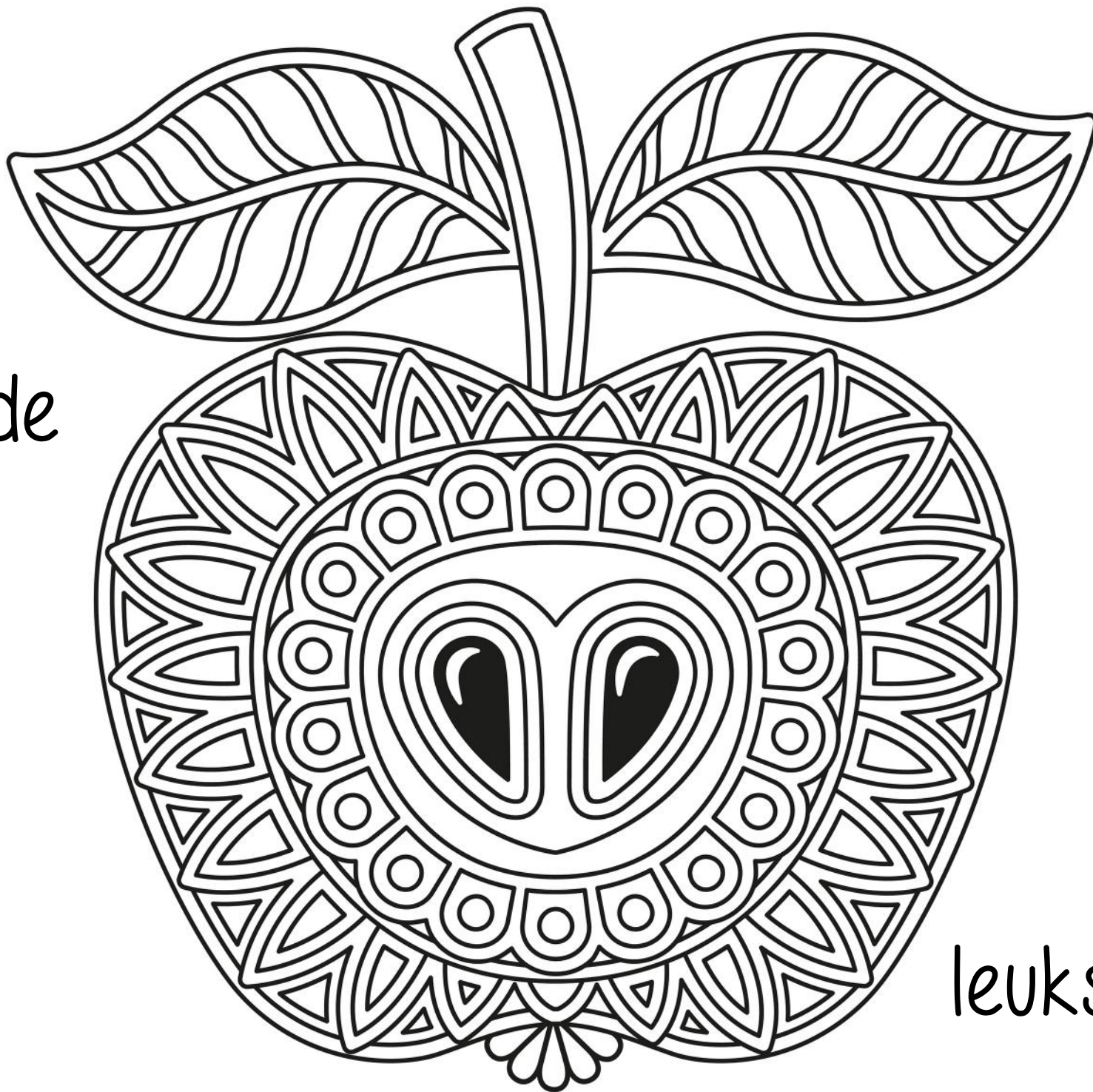


Voor de



leukste juf!