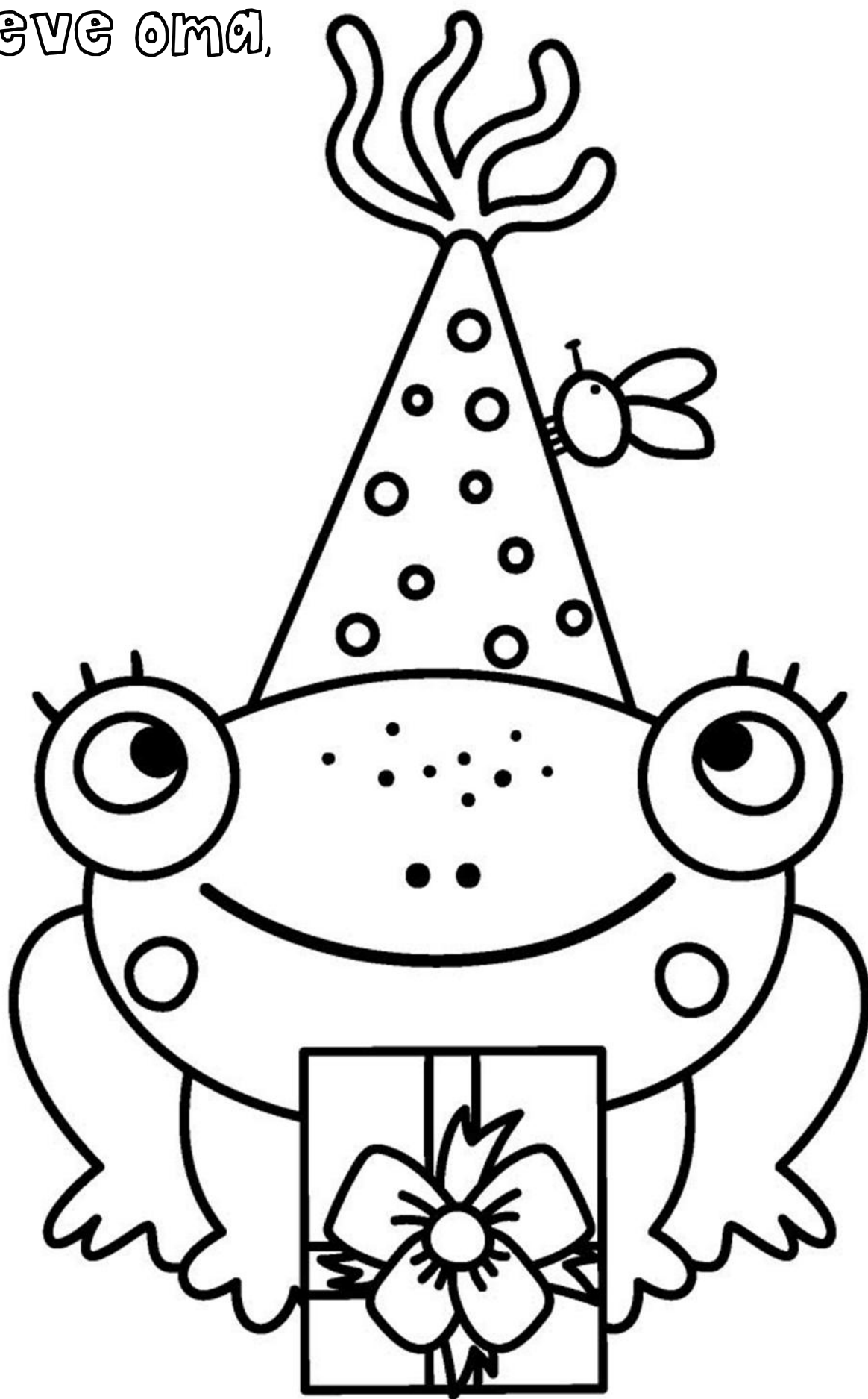


Lieve oma,



Gefeliciteerd met je verjaardag!